

## **Smart Grid Standards Information**

Version 1.6 Thursday, May 13, 2010

|      | Section I: Use and Application of the Standard  |   |  |  |
|------|---|---|--|--|
| A. I | dentification and Affiliat  | tion  |  |  |
| 1.   | Number of the standard  | C12.1-2008  |  |  |
| 2.   | Title of the standard   | American National Standard for Electric Meters Code for Electricity Metering  |  |  |
| 3.   | Name of owner organization  | ANSI  |  |  |
| 4.   | Latest versions, stages, dates  | 2008  |  |  |
| 5.   | URL(s) for the standard   | http://webstore.ansi.org/RecordDetail.aspx?sku=ANSI+C12.1-2008  |  |  |
| 6.   | Working group / committee   | ANSI SC12.1   |  |  |
| 7.   | Original source of the content (if applicable)  |   |  |  |
| 8.   | Brief description of scope  | This Code establishes acceptable performance criteria for new types of ac watthour meters and auxiliary devices. It describes acceptable inservice performance levels for meters and devices used in revenue metering. It also includes information on related subjects, such as recommended measurement standards, installation requirements, test methods, and test schedules. It serves as the standard for electromechanical meters and a directly reference standard for higher accuracy solid state meters. This Code for Electricity Metering is designed for those concerned with the art of electricity metering, such as utilities, manufacturers, and regulatory bodies. |  |  |
| B. I | _evel of Standardization  |   |  |  |
| 1.   | Names of standards<br>development organizations that<br>recognize this standard and/or<br>accredit the owner organization | ANSI, NEMA  |  |  |
| 2.   | Has this standard been adopted in regulation or legislation, or is it under consideration for adoption?                   | ⊠ Yes □ No #####  |  |  |
| 3.   | Has it been endorsed or recommended by any level of government? If "Yes", please describe                                 |   |  |  |
| 4.   | Level of Standard (check all that apply)  | ☐International ☑National ☑Industry ☐de Facto ☐ Single Company   |  |  |
| 5.   | Type of document  | Standard ☐ Report ☐ Guide ☐ Technical Specification   |  |  |

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|---------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 6.                  | Level of Release   | □ Released □ In Development □ Proposed   |  |  |
| <b>C</b> . <i>i</i> | C. Areas of Use  |  |  |  |
| 1.                  | Currently used in which domains? (check all that apply)                                | <ul><li>☑ Markets ☑ Operations ☑ Service Providers</li><li>☐ Generation ☑ Transmission ☑ Distribution ☑ Customer</li></ul> |  |  |
| 2.                  | Planned for use in which domains? (check all that apply)                               | <ul><li>☑ Markets ☑ Operations ☑ Service Providers</li><li>☐ Generation ☑ Transmission ☑ Distribution ☑ Customer</li></ul> |  |  |
| 3.                  | Please describe the Smart Grid systems and equipment to which this standard is applied | Electricity Meters   |  |  |

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|--|---------|--------|-------|-----------|---------|---------|-------|
|--|---------|--------|-------|-----------|---------|---------|-------|

D. Relationship to Other Standards or Specifications

## Section I: Use and Application of the Standard

 Which standards or specifications are referenced by this standard? ANSI/IEEE C63.4-2003, Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions From Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz

ASQ Z1.4-2003, Sampling Procedures and Tables for Inspection by Attributes ASQ Z1.9-2003, Sampling Procedures and Tables for Inspection by Variables for Percent Nonconforming

ASTM B117-2003, Standard Practice for Operating Salt Spray (Fog) Apparatus

ASTM G155 2005, Standard Practice for Operating Xenon Arc Light Apparatus for Exposure of Non-Metallic Materials

Code of Federal Regulations (Telecommunication) CFR 47, Part 15—Radio Frequency Devices, Subparts A—General and B—Unintentional Radiators Chapter 13 "The Customers' Premises, Service and Installations", Handbook for Electricity Metering, 10th Edition, Washington, D.C.: Edison Electric Institute, 2002

IEEE 1-2000, IEEE Recommended Practice: General Principles for Temperature Limits in the Rating of Electric Equipment and for the Evaluation of Electrical Insulation

IEEE Std 100-2000, The Authoritative Dictionary of IEEE Standards Terms IEEE C37.90.1-2002, IEEE Standard Surge Withstand Capability (SWC) Tests for Protective Relays and Relay Systems Associated with Electric Power Apparatus

IEEE C57.13-1993, IEEE Standard Requirements for Instrument Transformers IEEE C62.41.1-2002, IEEE Guide on the Surge Environment in Low-Voltage (1000 V and less) AC Power Circuits

IEEE C62.41.2-2002, IEEE Recommended Practice on Characterization of Surges in Low-Voltage (1000 Vand less) AC Power Circuits

IEC 60068-2-6 (1995), Environmental Testing - Part 2: Tests, Test Fc: Vibration (Sinusoidal)

IEC 60068-2-27 (1987), Environmental Testing, Part 2: Tests, Test Ea and Guidance: Shock.

IEC 61000-4-2 (2001), Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-2: Testing and Measurement

IEC 61000-4-4 (2004), Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC), Part 4-4: Testing and MeasurementTechniques - Electrical Fast Transient/Burst Immunity Test International Safe Transit Association, Test Procedure 1A, Performance Test for Individual Packaged-Products Weighing 150 lb. (68 kg) or Less, (revision date: 2001), Vibration and Shock

NEMA 250-2003, Enclosures for Electrical Equipment (1000 Volts Maximum) NFPA 70-2005, National Electrical Code

UL 50-1995, UL Standard for Enclosures for Electrical Equipment

|    | Section I: Use and Application of the Standard   |  |            |       |
|----|--|--|------------|-------|
| 2. | Which standards or specifications are related to this standard?  | ANSI C12.10, ANSI C12.20   |            |       |
| 3. | Which standards or specifications cover similar areas (may overlap)?   | IEC 62052-11, IEC 62053-11, IEC 62053-21, IEC 62053-22, IEC 62053-23, IEC 62053-52, IEC 62053-61 |            |       |
| 4. | What activities are building on this work?   | Newer editions of metering stand   | dards      |       |
|    | E. Dept of Energy Smart Grid Characteristics  Please describe how this standard may encourage each of the following: |  |            |       |
| 1. | Enables informed participation   | on by customers  | ⊠ Yes □ No | ##### |
| 2. | Accommodates all generatio   | n and storage options  | ⊠ Yes □ No | ##### |
| 3. | Enables new products, service  | ces and markets  | ⊠ Yes □ No | ##### |
| 4. | Provides the power quality for   | or a range of needs  | ☐ Yes ☐ No | N/A   |
| 5. | Optimizes asset utilization ar   | nd operating efficiency  |            | ##### |
| 6. | Operates resiliently to disturb disasters  | pances, attacks, and natural   | ⊠ Yes □ No | ##### |

| Pleas | F. Priority Areas Previously Mentioned by FERC and NIST  Please describe if and how this standard may be applied in each of the following areas. Note that there is space in section J to discuss any other significant areas where the standard may be applied. |   |  |  |
|-------|--|---|--|--|
| 1.    | Cybersecurity and physical security  |   |  |  |
| 2.    | Communicating and coordinating across inter-system interfaces  | ☐ Yes ⊠ No N/A                            |  |  |
| 3.    | Wide area situational awareness  | ☐ Yes ⊠ No N/A                            |  |  |
| 4.    | Smart grid-enabled response for energy demand  |   |  |  |
| 5.    | Electric storage   |   |  |  |
| 6.    | Electric vehicle transportation  | ☐ Yes ☒ No requirements not fully defined |  |  |
| 7.    | Advanced metering infrastructure   |   |  |  |
| 8.    | Distribution grid management   |   |  |  |

| G. ( | Openness   |   |
|------|--|---|
| 1.   | Amount of fee (if any) for the documentation   | \$134   |
| 2.   | Amount of fee (if any) for implementing the standard   | None  |
| 3.   | Amount of fee (if any) to participate in updating the standard   | None  |
| 4.   | Is the standard documentation available online?  |   |
| 5.   | Are there open-source or reference implementations?  | ☐ Yes ⊠ No N/A  |
| 6.   | Are there open-source test tools?  | ☐ Yes ⊠ No N/A  |
| 7.   | Would open-source implementations be permitted?  | ☐ Yes ⊠ No N/A  |
| 8.   | Approximately how many implementers are there?   | 10's  |
| 9.   | Approximately how many users are there?  | 1000's  |
| 10.  | Where is the standard used outside of the USA?   | ANSI Meter Market, primarily in the Americas, also some countries in Asia   |
| 11.  | Is the standard free of references to patented technology?   | ⊠ Yes □ No  |
| 12.  | If patented technology is used, does the holder provide a royalty-free license to users of the standard? | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not Patented   |
| 13.  | Can an implementer use the standard without signing a license agreement?                                 | ⊠ Yes □ No  |
| 14.  | Are draft documents available to the public at no cost?  | ☐ Yes ⊠ No  |
| 15.  | How does one join the working group or committee that controls the standard?                             | Attend a meeting of the Subcommittee  |
| 16.  | Is voting used to decide whether to modify the standard? If Yes, explain who is permitted to vote.       |   |
| 17.  | Is an ANSI-accredited process used to develop the standard?  | ⊠ Yes □ No  |
| 18.  | What countries are represented in the working group or committee that controls the standard?             | USA, Canada   |
| H. S | Support, Conformance, Certification and Te   | esting  |
| 1.   | Is there a users group or manufacturers group to support this standard?                                  | ☐ Yes ⊠ No  |
| 2.   | What is the name of the users group or manufacturers group (if any)?                                     |   |
| 3.   | What type of test procedures are used to test this standard? (please check all that apply)               | <ul> <li>☑ Internal to the lab</li> <li>☑ Published by standards organization</li> <li>☐ Published by users group</li> <li>☐ No procedures, informal testing</li> </ul> |
| 4.   | Are there test vectors (pre-prepared data) used in testing? (please check all that apply)                | <ul> <li>☑ Internal to the lab</li> <li>☐ Published by standards organization</li> <li>☐ Published by users group</li> <li>☐ No procedures, informal testing</li> </ul> |

| 5.  | What types of testing programs exist? (check all that apply)   | <ul><li>☐ Interoperability Testing</li><li>☐ Conformance Testing</li><li>☐ Security Testing</li></ul>  |
|-----|--|--|
| 6.  | What types of certificates are issued? (check all that apply)  | <ul> <li>□ No Testing</li> <li>□ Interoperability Certificate</li> <li>☑ Conformance Certificate</li> <li>□ Security Certificate (text document)</li> <li>□ No Certificates</li> </ul> |
| 7.  | Are there rules controlling how and when to use the logo?  | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ Standard has no logo  |
| 8.  | Is there a program to approve test labs?   | ☐ Yes ⊠ No   |
| 9.  | Approximately how many test labs are approved (if any)?  | 10's Number of labs able to do the tests   |
| 10. | Is there a defined process for users to make technical comments on the standard or propose changes to the standard and have these issues resolved? | ⊠ Yes □ No   |
| 11. | Is there a published conformance checklist or table?   | ⊠ Yes □ No   |
| 12. | Are there defined conformance blocks or subsets?   | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not applicable  |
| 13. | Approximately how many vendors provide test tools?   | 10's   |
| 14. | Are there tools for pre-certification prior to testing?  | ⊠ Yes □ No   |
| 15. | Can vendors self-certify their implementations?  | ⊠ Yes □ No   |
| 16. | Is there application testing for specific uses?  | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not applicable  |
| 17. | Is there a "golden" or "reference" implementation to test against?   | ☐ Yes ⊠ No   |
| 18. | Who typically funds the testing? (check all that apply)  | ☐ User ☐ Users Group ☒ Vendor ☐ Confidential   |
| 19. | Is there a method for users and implementers to ask questions about the standard and have them answered? (check all that apply)                    | <ul><li>✓ Yes, official interpretations</li><li>✓ Yes, informal opinions</li><li>☐ No</li></ul>  |
| 20. | Does the users' group (or some other group) fund specific tasks in the evolution of the standard?  | ⊠ Yes □ No   |
| 21. | Is the users' group working on integration, harmonization or unification with other similar standards?   | ⊠ Yes □ No   |
| 22. | What other standards is this standard being integrated, harmonized, or unified with (if any)?  | ANSI C12.7, ANSI C12.10, ANSI C12.20   |
| 23. | Are there application notes, implementation agreements, or guidelines available describing specific uses of the standard?                          |  |
|     |  | -  |

| J N | J. Notes   |  |  |  |
|-----|--|--|--|--|
| _   | Please present here any additional information about the standard that might be useful:  |  |  |  |
| 1.  | This Smart Grid Information document's focus is on data flow. The subject standard (ANSI C12.1) is about the accurate generation (measurement) of such data, and thus many of this document's fields are not applicable. |  |  |  |
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|     |  |  |  |  |

|              | Section II: Functional Descripti   | on of the Standard  |
|--------------|--|---|
|              | GridWise Architecture: Layers se identify which layers this standard specifies, as described in  |   |
| http:/       | //www.gridwiseac.org/pdfs/interopframework_v1_1.pdf, and the bing to the Open Systems Interconnect (OSI) model is approxin   |   |
| 1.           | Layer 8: Policy  |   |
| 2.           | Layer 7: Business Objectives   | ☐ Yes ⊠ No #####  |
| 3.           | Layer 6: Business Procedures   | ☐ Yes ⊠ No #####  |
| 4.           | Layer 5: Business Context  | ☐ Yes ⊠ No #####  |
| 5.           | Layer 4: Semantic Understanding (object model)   | ☐ Yes ⊠ No #####  |
| 6.           | Layer 3: Syntactic Interoperability (OSI layers 5-7)   | ☐ Yes ⊠ No #####  |
| 7.           | Layer 2: Network Interoperability (OSI layers 3-4)   | ☐ Yes ⊠ No #####  |
| 8.           | Layer 1: Basic Connectivity (OSI layers 1-2)   |   |
| ques<br>cand | se provide an explanation in the box beside the heading for any tion is not applicable because the function is provided in another idates. Note that "the standard" refers to the technology specifications. | er layer or standard, please suggest any likely lied by the standard, not the documents |
|              | Shared Meaning of Content  | ANSI C12.1 standard does not involve the transfer of data or a data model               |
| 1.           | Do all implementations share a common information model?   | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ Not applicable   |
| 2.           | Can data be arranged and accessed in groups or structures?   | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ Not applicable   |
| 3.           | Can implementers extend the information model?   | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ Not applicable   |
| 4.           | Can implementers use a subset of the information model?  | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ Not applicable   |
|              | Resource Identification  | ANSI C12.1 standard does not involve the transfer of data or a data names               |
| 5.           | Can data be located using human-readable names?  | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ Not applicable   |
| 6.           | Can names and addresses be centrally managed without human intervention?   | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ Not applicable   |
|              | Time Synchronization and Sequencing  | ANSI C12.1 standard does not involve the transfer of data or time                       |
| 7.           | Can the standard remotely synchronize time?  | ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ Provided in another layer  |
| 8.           | Can the standard indicate the quality of timestamps?   | ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ Provided in another layer  |

|     | Section II: Functional Description of the Standard  |   |  |  |
|-----|---|---|--|--|
|     | Security and Privacy  | ANSI C12.1 standard does not involve the transfer of data or the security of data |  |  |
| 9.  | Where is security provided for this standard?   | ☐ Within this standard ☐ By other standards                                       |  |  |
| 10. | Does the standard provide authentication?   | ☐ Yes ⊠ No  |  |  |
| 11. | Does the standard permit role-based access control?   | ☐ Yes ⊠ No  |  |  |
| 12. | Does the standard provide encryption?   | ☐ Yes ⊠ No  |  |  |
| 13. | Does the standard detect intrusions or attacks?   | ☐ Yes ⊠ No  |  |  |
| 14. | Does the standard facilitate logging and auditing of security events?   | ☐ Yes ⊠ No  |  |  |
| 15. | Can the security credentials be upgraded remotely?  | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ No Credentials   |  |  |
| 16. | Can the security credentials be managed centrally?  | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ No Credentials   |  |  |
| 17. | Please list any security algorithms and standards used  | none  |  |  |
| 18. | Please provide additional information on how the standard addresses any "Yes" answers above                     | #####   |  |  |
| 19. | Please provide additional information about why any of the questions listed above do not apply to this standard | ANSI C12.1 standard does not involve the transfer of data                         |  |  |
|     | Logging and Auditing  | #####   |  |  |
| 20. | Does the standard facilitate logging and auditing of critical operations and events?                            | ☐ Yes ⊠ No  |  |  |
| 21. | Can the standard gather statistics on its operation?  | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not applicable   |  |  |
| 22. | Can the standard report alerts and warnings?  | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ Not applicable   |  |  |
|     | Transaction State Management  | #####   |  |  |
| 23. | Can the standard remotely enable or disable devices or functions?   | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ Not applicable   |  |  |
|     | System Preservation   | #####   |  |  |
| 24. | Can the standard automatically recover from failed devices or links?  | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ Not applicable☐ Provided in another layer                            |  |  |
| 25. | Can the standard automatically re-route messages?   | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ Not applicable ☐ Provided in another layer                           |  |  |
| 26. | Can the standard remotely determine the health (as opposed to just connectivity) of devices or software?        | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ Not applicable   |  |  |
|     | Other Management Capabilities   |   |  |  |
| 27. | Please describe any other system or network management capabilities the standard provides.                      | none  |  |  |
|     | Quality of Service  | #####   |  |  |
| 28. | Is data transfer bi-directional?  | ☐ Yes ⊠ No  |  |  |
| 29. | Can data be prioritized?  | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ Not applicable   |  |  |
| 30. | What types of reliability are provided?   | □ Reliable □ Non-guaranteed     □ Both □ Either     □ Provided in another layer   |  |  |

|     | Section II: Functional Descripti   | on of the Standard  |
|-----|--|---|
| 31. | Can information be broadcast to many locations with a single transmission?   | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ Not applicable   |
| 32. | Please describe any other methods the standard uses to manage quality of service.  | #####   |
|     | Discovery and Configuration  | #####   |
| 33. | Can the software or firmware be upgraded remotely?   | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ Not applicable   |
| 34. | Can configuration or settings be upgraded remotely?  | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ Not applicable   |
| 35. | Can implementations announce when they have joined the system?   | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ Not applicable   |
| 36. | Can implementations electronically describe the data they provide?   | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not applicable   |
|     | System Evolution and Scalability   | #####   |
| 37. | What factors could limit the number of places the standard could be applied?   | No technical limits   |
| 38. | What steps are required to increase the size of a system deploying this standard?  | Buy more meters, wire more sockets  |
| 39. | Is the information model separate from the transport method?   | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ Not applicable   |
| 40. | Does the standard support alternate choices in the layers(s) below it?   | ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ No layers below  |
| 41. | List the most common technology choices for layers implemented below this standard   | none  |
| 42. | Does the standard support multiple technology choices in the layers above it?  |   |
| 43. | List the technologies or entities that would most commonly use this standard in the layer above  | AMI system, wired or wireless; demand response  |
| 44. | Please describe any mechanism or plan to ensure the standard is as backward-compatible as possible with previous versions  | Meters built to this standard have a long service life and members (users) of the standards subcommittee ensure maximum compatibility |
| 45. | Please describe how the design of this standard permits it to be used together with older or legacy technologies   | Changes to standard are generally small   |
| 46. | Please describe how the design of this standard permits it to co-exist on the same network or in the same geographic area with similar technologies, and give examples | Not applicable  |
| 47. | Electromechanical  | #####   |
|     | Architectural Principles se describe how this standard may apply any of these principles   | s:  |
| 1.  | Symmetry – facilitates bi-directional flow of energy and information   | Can measure bi-directional flow of energy   |
| 2.  | Transparency – supports a transparent and auditable chain of transactions  | N/A   |

|    | Section II: Functional Descripti  | on of the Standard |
|----|---|--------------------|
| 3. | Composition – facilitates the building of complex interfaces from simpler ones  | N/A                |
| 4. | Loose coupling – can support bilateral and multilateral transactions without elaborate pre-arrangement  | N/A                |
| 5. | Shallow integration – does not require detailed mutual information to interact with other components  | N/A                |
| 6. | Please list any other architectural models, reference architectures or frameworks this standard was designed to be compliant with, e.g. W3C, IEC TC57, OSI and how it fits those models | N/A                |